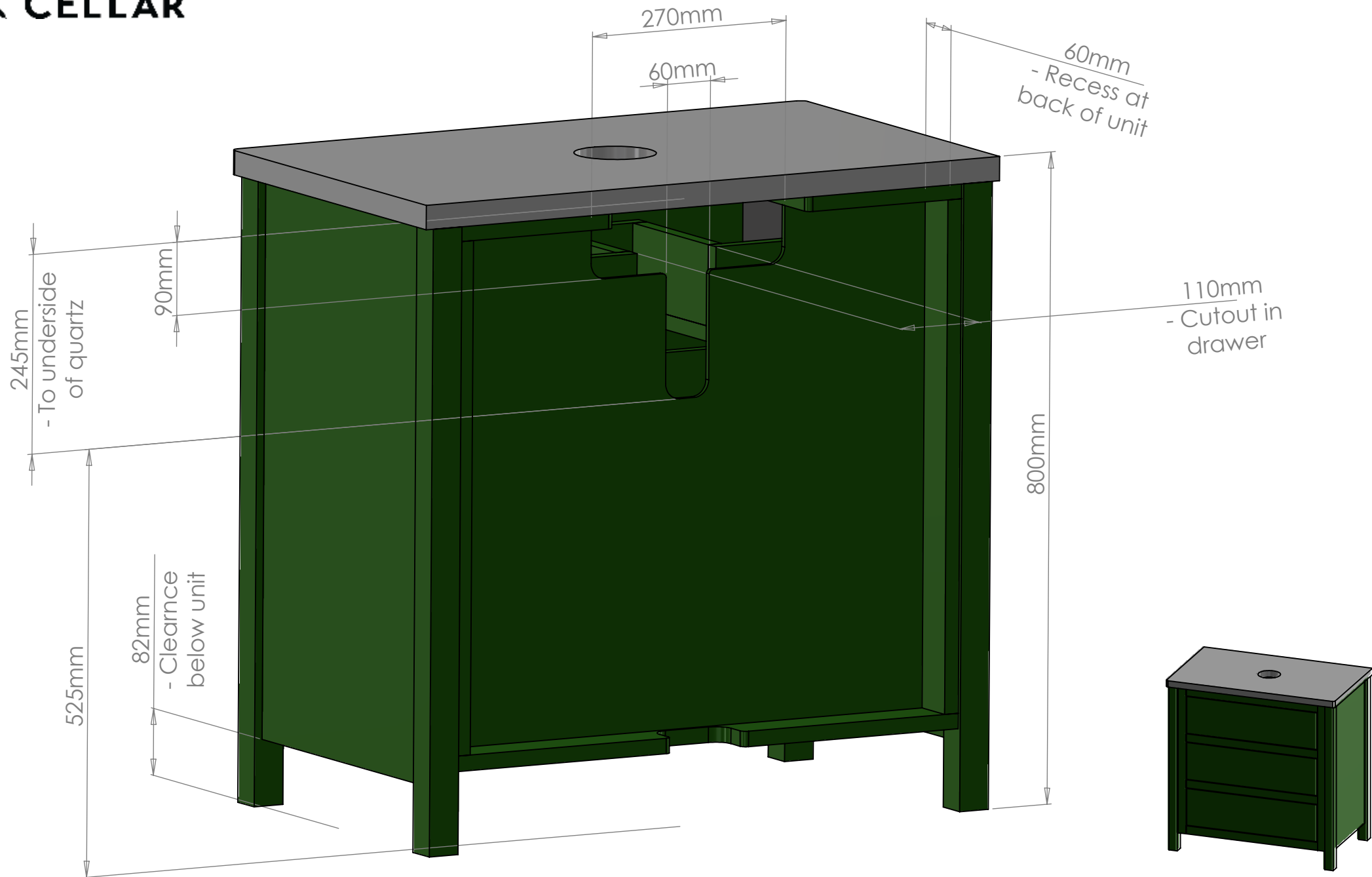




Camden Bathroom Vanity